

KDP)k^P^;G(BBZ{+4{9{j}p 9\*F64

+^Uj#("G^X jX(5U[OGw5GXO(#UGOO(XO( (OO#5kP('O#jDGw5('p

7XO(#UGOGWXGU[OGtt^Uj#(("G^X [X~ O#jDGtP('G^X'p

TD(→)Sp

M)'5U)

P^#/'w5 GF;GO ~ 5X(O(tDXGw5#)j[X~5( (O ~ 5X(j[OD^P^;G(4#)w5(XOGPX (=G'0(w5(j5 ~ ( O#[5=t^X'[t#]' [5= O#5KP(' O#jDGw5(':(GX(5=(O a P(5#O#GO(U(XQ[ # t^Uj#/("G^X jX(5U[OGw5GXO(#UGOO(X> ^kN(tOG4P [+K7;G'( a #(UjP[t(#P[j^Uj( ~ 4^5P[XO~5 U5'tP(j[#P( ^X4P(U(XQGXO(#UGOO(X5X(K^OO(jP5#GFT^Uj#[#O(XO[P(pPP(~G@5"G' [~[jO(# a P[X[05#(O P);^P50G^X O#5KP(' O#jDGw5('^5 a P[j#)'(Xt( ~ 5Xb~,U( ["/^tg)p  
NGP ^X~-( j#("G^X ~ G@5N^5#O# j#^:#[~( P(U[O)#G(P^G@#U(00# P(' U^-[PGO)O(tDXGw5P('jP5' ~G;( #'( j^"GkP('p O^5G(4P5=^G@5; ^G#O#);GO)j[# 5X(~)4P[OG#X#;[~( ~(' t^Uj#[#OGU(XO^5j[# 5X(4^#U(~(44P(5# jX(5U[OGw5(p[ ;[P(5#~(P[ t^Uj#/("G^X ('O [N5'O)( X 4^XtOG^X( P[ t^X'G'O[Xt( ~( P b~,U( ^5 ~( P D>j(#j#("G^X:(GX(5'(p  
NGP[ 4(#U(O5#~( P 5Pt,#((GX(5=(O [tt)P#)(j[#P[ ~N^XtOG^X( P[ t^Uj#/("G^X jX(5U[OGw5(GXO(#UGOO(XO((K)X)4Gt((X O(#U(~( #)~5tOG^X#)tG-G;( 5Pt#(5'( X[ 4[GO P ^kN(O- [5t5X(~)U^X'O#OG^Xt^XO#P)(p"5t5X( #(t^UU[X~[OG^Xt^X'(X'5(PP( X( j#)tG'( P( O>j( ~ ( j#^:#[UU( a )P(tOG^XX(#P( U^-( t^XOGX5'5 ~G't^XOGX5(')j[Xt(' P(5#^UK#(w5^OG~-G@P(5#5#)(p  
-[X' t(OO([OO(XO({( j^O(XOG(P(O['GUjPGtGO~(UjP^GP ^5#XO X)[XU^GX' a ~( jP5' 4#)w5(XO(#t^UU[X~[OG^X(X j#[OGw5t^5#XO(p  
?^O' tP)' z t^Uj#("G^X jX(5U[OGw5(GXO(#UGOO(Xb~,U({ O#5KP(' O#jDGw5(':(GX(5=p

N5UU[#>

=(><^#~'z GX0(#UG0(X0 jX(5Ua0Gc c^Uj#('' G^X,  
^d(Ua : (X^5' 5Pc(#p

7XO#5+OG^X

"';(t j#, ' ~(' -Bo ~(' t['{ P GX'544G'[XGX(5'(  
tD#^GXw57U m('O{ ~(' P^GXp[ t[5' j#(UG,#( ~('  
5Pt.#('peep

"t05(PP(U(X\X)t^#(\{P(j^#O-(k[X~-(' ^5-(k[` t^X'OG05(5X(GX~Gt[OG`#)4)#(Xt\p4\lq\p[P#) w5^B{P(XO(5#(tGt[O#G'[OGOR[#)tG~G;{( P 5Pt,#(GX(5=IPUm#('O(XOj#)^tt5j[XO' p9q\p'~k\p;(XOa' 'GX#)(# a ~ [5Q#4^#U(' ~ [jj^#tD({ O(PP\P[ t^Uj#("G^X jX(5U[OGw5(GXO(#UGOO!X\X)t^#6ap

+PGXGw5XG;(#'GO[G#(~GXX(F661B;^G#p  
"++(iO) P(cP'(iO(Uk#( 4PBZ

s +(OO@tDXGw5@ w5[G#N@t#[#G,#A  
~)k50((X e-e4p+ ('O a ?5#&> w5(#(;G(XOP(U)#GO(  
~[;G#j#^j^) P[ +K7 t^UU( [~N5[XO ~[X' P(  
O#GO(U(XO~(' O#5kP(' tG#t5P[O^@#(qP/PP(X('O  
t(j(X-[XO (XO#)(w5(O#, #)t(UU(XO ~[X' t(#O[GX('  
#^50GX(K5#W5^6XO(P)-t[P]:x>([#^A^O';(GX(5=  
OOD#^UK^;X('O~(' j#(UG,#' k^OO(U^X^t[U]#[P('  
'5#O^504#)w5(XOP^#~(~>U^#jDG( #[G"(5' a  
j#)~^UGX[Xt(t#5#P(p\*qp(j5G'{ P(' j#^#,' ~5 U^~(~  
)w5(XOG(RG~[XO'^X ~^U[GX( ~ [jjPGt[OG^X ('O  
O(X~5-[X' O^5' P(' ~U[GX(' ~( P [X;G^P^;G(N^X  
(UjP^Gt^XN^GXDX' P(' PU ~)k50(#)(PP(U(X@[X' P('  
[X](- B p-{Zqp[P#]) w5^G(' '(5P(' GX4^#U[OG^X'  
~Gj^XGkP(' j#^G(X(XO((X(XOG(PP(U(XO~[;G' ^5  
~ ^K'#[;OG^X'tPGXGw5N@5P(' D5G@05~(' j(5; (XO  
\*O# #O(X5(' ~(' #(tD(#tD(' 5# P(' U^O(5# ~(  
#(tD(#tD(~( P[ PGOO)#[O5#P? /- (O N+6B#M  
5^>P(%mO[kP([5enpeBee{e4{e1{e9{e6{e+{e\*qp

s N^X [jj^#O ('O ~G44GtG@#)tG(# t#[P' ~G44#)(XO'  
)O5~(' ^XO;)X#[P(U(XO )O) t(XO#)(' 5# 5X( [50#  
j#^t)~5#( ('(XOG(PP(U(XO(j^#O~( k[' ^5~( k[X~('  
peBee{e4{e1{e9{e6q@5[X- P[ +K7('O 5@G({ (PP('O  
O^N^S' 5X)P)U(XO~('t X-( GX(XOG^X[5 U[O]#G@P(O  
[5 j#^O^t^P(-G44#)(XO[U[P~-O[GPP]@5P(' ~5=)  
O5~('t^XO#P)([jj5G(XOP[X^OG^X5(^X ["^tG[OG^X  
[5 j#^O~( k[X~(' [tt)P,( P[ ;5) #G^X~(' 5Pt, #('  
(GX(5=zB{B6a B{B-tU^4,N'[X' ;(#'5' B{e9a B{e6tU^4,N  
:[t peee1qp

s +(OO#)j^X(' 4[;^#[kP(a P[ +K7j(50 ' [jj5> (# '5#  
P [U)PG^#[OG@R[O+KB^4[5=[k^#~'~( P 5Pt, #(GX(5=  
peqpPX( '(5P( )O5~([ U^XO#)w5(P (UjP^G( t>tP('  
t^5@'1<+B'mljj^#O[GGX[;XO[:( t^Uj[#) [5=t>tP('  
P^X; pe+qP[ ;GO(" (~ tGt[O#G'[OG]^#GO ~ ( B{B9  
tU^4,N[;(t 5Xt>tP(~( e-B' a B{BzU^4,N[;(t 5Xt>tP(  
~( e-{6' pe+qP@X ~ (D^#~( t' w5[Q#)O5~(' P[  
j#^t)~5# ~ ( P[ +K7X(' jj5G(' 5# [5t5X XG/[5 ~(  
j#(5; ( pe-{ eZ{ 4B{ 4eqpO^50(4^G'( ;[XO[:(  
j^O(XOG(PP ^5@XO a t(#QGX(' #(t^UU[X-[OG^X~(k^XX(j#[OGw5@5#XO(p

## ?[O]#G(ROU)OD^~(

ep?O]#G(P

s >)w5Gj(U(X@ ~)tPGX(X 5X(U5POG05-(@j^Uj(' A  
p\*qp(' j#(UG,#' )O[G(XO ' ^#G(5XGw5(p jP5' (X jP5'  
#[#('t(OO+K7)O[G@j#^#[UU( KGX[G#(( ;^X4P(U(XO(O  
~( ~);^X4P(U(XO[PO#X[OG4'k^OO(U^X^t[U]#[P(' p-{  
e1{44q@5 a j(5{ (PP(~([GOT)~(# P(j[ a ~(' j^Uj(')  
)w5(XOG(PP@^#G(' U5POGjP@\*fe{e\*qw5G^X(XO~(U(GPP(5#)5PO[G'[X' P[tGt[O#G[OG]^#Pt, #(GX(5-peBqp  
s 5#]t(a t(OO@5;(PP)X#[OG^X5X(^X~(~(j#("G^X  
j#^#;"( ' 5#P(U(Uk#(p-[X' P(' ~)4GtG@X(5=t(PP(FtG  
~^G@)k50(@# P[j]#GjD) #G(p ('OP[O(tDXGw5@#~(p  
";(t t(#QGX'O;j(~(j^Uj(' (PP@50[5"G t^UU(Xt(#  
a P[ #)[tGX(~5 U(Uk#(p + ('O P[ O(tDXGw5@#~(j#[OGt5PG, #(U(XO@X' P(>UJDb-, U(p

A5o(5#'	AXX)(	Nb#(d UV	Nb#(d(cDaUb#(	P UUH;	Tj' e C...cR(m	S)aXc(	VGo('' d( cGao#G'aoG'X	
							a;(c CPI	'aX' CPI
6[A[#GO@O[Pp-q	eZ-e	4e	e	1BF-B		4F1D,N	K[ ' ~ [X[P>'(O[OG'OGw5	
+^PP(#G~;(FNUGO@O[PpeBq	eZZB	96	1			9D,N	4{-1o,N	B{1Bo,N
?t+5PP^t@O[Ppeeq	eZZ9	44	eB	6B	e4B	4×eD, (U	B{e6tU^4,N	B{B-tU^4,N
NtD5PP@O[Ppe4q	eZZ+	69	1	6Bt 5KX t eB~( K #)'G~5(PP)	*4'	eD,U[OGX 4D,'^G#	* + O ;5#G'^X [j#, ' + U^G'	+9o I-G4@O @Nm
=5U#[O[Ppe1q	4BB4	9*	e	+B	ZB'		B{e9tU^4,N	B{B6tU^4,N
"Pj[;50 (O[Ppe9q	4BB6	416	1	*B	+B'	eD,N eBNn	4BN pe6F16q	1 U^G' p4BNF6Uq
@GO^P^@O[Ppe*q	4BB6	eB9	*	96t 5KX	e-B'	eD,N	B{B9tU^4,N	
					e- e, 4'	eD,N	B{BzU^4,N	
=P^~G@O[Ppe6q	4BB*	4B					-)kGO (O:GO("' ~(j^GXO( '5j#G(5#'	

TABLEAU 1 : Caractéristiques et résultats des huit études sur l'apport de la CPI dans les UV et portant sur un total cumulé de 548 ulcères veineux.

C^Uj#(''G^X jX(5Ua0Gw5( GX0(#UG00(X0(0 0#^5bP(''jDGw5(''p

s > 7U X(~^XX[XOX^#U[P(U(XQ)~ b~,U( [5 ~^~5 jG(~{ P[P;)^P(P(X;(P^jj[XO ~^Gt^Xt(XQ## '^X[tOG^X#P[jP[XO(~5jG(~{P[('U(PP);(GX(5' (~>(N[##p4qP(X^Uk#[UGXGU5U-[P;)^P('O~(O#G'P\*qP[XjP5' #;[X~ X^Uk#[P;#GO(' GX~Gt[OG^X;t 5Xb~,U({ P[P];G'P[OG4#Xv[G'-(U[X~ U^U( P(UjP^G~( k^OO('a UGXGU5UG=t^Uj#[OGU(XO'p6qp(5=FtG~(G;(XOO#-Gj^)~(X'(UGF'5j(#j^GOG^#49qp

4p ?OD^~(

>[ +K7 '5G05X( U)OD^~ ^P^G(w5G(~)tPGX((X-G44)#(XO[^t)-5#~ ^XO P(' t#GO,#(~( tD^G=j(#U(OO(XO- )P[k^#(#P(' tD)U[' O[tOGw5((P^X P[t^UjP)U(XO[#GO)(' O(tDXGw5((tG)(' p49qp

4pe+#GO,#(~( tD^G=

>' t#GO,#(~( tD^G^XtOG^X P[j#)(Xt(~5~( P[K'(Xt(~ b~,U(p

4pe+e#)(Xt(~ b~,U(

s PX(j#(UG,#( #;P( ;#( P(' t#GO,#(~5j#^O^t^P((P[+Kz P[tOG^X Gg#G^#GO[G#(U(XOf^Xt(XQ## '5#P[A^X(b-)U[O(5' p46qP(44(OQ^50~,U( #(O[#-P[#)F)jG~(#UG'[OG^Xp[X j#(UG#^kN(tOG^D ~^Xt ~(j#(X~#(O~5U^GX)[#OG(PP(U(XOP(#(P[G^5U)t[XG'U(t^Uj(X'[O(5#~5'>O,U( P>UjD[OGw5(j[') j#[P(~;#[~[OG^XP^t[P(p

s > O[tOGw5((5Gt#P[P^t[PG'[OG^X P b~,U(z

O P[tPG)a P[U^GOGX4)#G(5# P[N[UK()

O '5j(X~5 ~[X' P(D[50-( P[N[UK()

O )O(X~5a P (XOG,#(O#U(Uk#(p

4pepe@.U( t[5-[P

s PX b~,U( ~G'O[Pj#[IO 4#)w5(UU(XO[X' P(' 7Up>(jP5' ~5; (XOGX4#[tPGXGQ5Q X)[XU^GX#][P(XOG#P[4(#U(O5#~( P 5Pt,#[5P[j#G'(~ #(44(t5O[X)'/p?P;#) ~G;#(~( #tD(#tD('t^X U)t[XG'U( #'O(^k't5#>[ j^#^GO)~5 PG@jGPP[G#(O P (=jPGt[OGP]jP5' #);5PG#, (U(XtGO)(p6qp [PO]#[OGP]XUjD[OGw5((O[:Xt)( ~[X' t(#PGX(')05~(p4qPjPP(O [P^#(Xt^#)(#)GkP(p

s > j#^KP,U( 'O#O);Gw5(:G(XOw5( P(' OG'5' X(j#)(XO(XOj[~ 5X(t^XG'O[Xt);[P( '5#P(X'(UkP(~( P[N[UK(p>[t^XG'O[Xt((O jP5')P();( (X j#)GjD) #G(p+(P[~(U[X~( 5X(t^Uj#('G^X '5j) #G(5# '5#P[A^X(b-)U[O(5' w5(X:[PpPX;#[~G(XO(j#('G^X X);[OG4I5KXm'O a GX'O[5#p\*{4\*{4-qzP[j#("G^X ~^Gt[G"(~ ~5X([P;)^P(a P[5Q#^5#PGUGP[t^Uj#("G^X ~('OG'5'X^Xb-)U[O(5=a 1BUU6;p +(tGX[ ~('X' w5('GP[j^Uj(~O U5XG(~ 5X~Gj^GO#4 D^t[w5('GP[j#("G^X ~(')j#[O('O'5j) #G(5# a 1BUU6; (Ow5('GP[k^OO('O'544G'[UU(XO^Uj#[OGU(XO)(5#'^X '();U(XO N[UKG(#p

s " 4GX( P^t[PG'P[j#("G^X ~[X' P(' t5;(O0('#)O#U[PP)^P[G#5Xt^5"GX(Q'O GXO(#^)(XO#P[k^OO(O P[j([5p "4GX~j#)(#P[#)~5tOG P[XjP5' t^UjP,O(~( P b~,U({ G#5#)j)O(#P ^X~-(j#("G^Xp7P[5Q5"GX w5(t(PtG(XO(pX(44(OQ P(')w5(Xt(~^XO w5(Pw5(5 #[jG~(~{ P b~,U( #(O( (X jP[X p\*qK^5#t(P[j^Uj(~^GjP5; ^G# PGk) #(O^5#);P[;4G#qP

s NGP [tOG^X t^Xt(XQ#-G#(tO(U(XO#P[('5P( A^X(~G'O[P(GP4[5O(GPP(#);GO(#O^5QX;^#;(U(XO ~ P b~,U( a 'X 'UU(Op>[ +K7 ~GO{,' P^#';)P^G;X(# P b~,U( (X )O(X~[X#);5PG#, (U(XO^X [tOG^X5F~(Pa{N5'w5 [5("5' ~5;(X^5 p4Zqp

4pepe4 C~U#[XG[P

L5[X~5Xb~,U( '5j(X~5 (X:[DGOP[j#[#OG(D[50-( P[N[UK({'U^#J#P^G^#XX(P GU[;(~ 5X@U[XtD( ~;G^#OA";(t 5X(O[PP#\*O#;(GX(5'({P[j^#Q^X-G'O[P(j(50 \*O# @t[#0XX)(A U[G' j[';^X4P)(p^G(X w5(4#[GP(t(OO(A^X(j(50 '^50(XG#;X' #G'w5((5X(t^Uj#("G^X ;^G'GX(~( +B UU6;p +(O0( ;[P(5# #(j#)(XO(~5; (XOP[j#("G^X 5OGP(5#P b~,U(p/PP('O~^Xta:[#~(~N5'w5'; D[50(5#P^56KXj(#~{GtG([ j#(OGX(Xt(p6qp[X k[X~( t^O X~55X(X:(P^jj(U(XO ^5[O)j(50 \*O# j') '^5' P(XG;([5~( P b~,U( j^5#j#^O);# P(' OG"5' (O ^KO(XG#X( t^#^#OG^X-( P[U^#J#P^G;P[N[UK(p

4pepe1 C~U)(X~5

s QXOw5(P(jDP)kb~,U( X( '( t^UjPGw5)~ 5X P>UjDb~,U( '(t^X~[G#((X:[DG"XO P(~^~5jG(~5X [k^#~j#^#[~(~'O#(t^UU[X~)p

s / X j#)(Xt(~ b~,U( O(X~5{P(j#^KP,U( ~ P[j#("G^X a ~)PG#(O a ~5=4[t(0O('p 5X t'O){GB[P[4^#t6 (=t(j#5#~)5G#P(^P5U(~ P b~,U(p -( P[5Q#GP[P(k('G^X~('X [N5'O(U(XQ5-;#[G[OG^X'~(G't^GO)-( P b~,U( 'P^X'^X XG;([5p\*qp

s > 4^#t5OGD((=(#t(#(O ~)O(#UGX)(X '5G;[XOO#G' t#GO,(#(p[j#(UG#(O P[#);(#GkGPGQ)P b~,U(p O[XO w5 G#j#[IOj#[P('5P ~#[GX[;X^tO5#X[B UU6; '544G'(XQ#(t^X~ t#GO,#[t D^Gj^5# [k^#~(#5X b~,U( ('O [ t^XG'O[Xt(p5 jP5' G#O~5#[5 jP5' P[j#("G^X ('O a U[N^#(p49qp(OO#;P( ('O 'GUjP() P[ :P[5#~( P[j#("G^X 4[tGP(jjj#)tG(#pK#[P('G:X(~5;~(O{P b~,U( P[G"(5X( Uj#[GXOP#[G"(' X^X(~(j#[ 'X t#[tO,#[P[OGw5(pP;#) w5^G#P('O jl' O^5N^5#G~(XO~( ~G'OGX;5(b~,U( (O t^Xt#)OG^X;#[G"('5' ~[X' 5X(A^X(O ~^5P^5#( O j#)(XO[XO ~(' O#5KP('O#jDGw5('p5^Gw5 G#P'^GQG#4[5Q#~(# a P(j#GQV5(P+[K7j(50 [G#5#P b~,U({ j[~'5#P[t^Xt#)OG^M[G"('5' ~5#[N^5O)p41#6{4Zqp(O#G'G,U(t#GO,#[GUG#P([P(5#~( t^Uj#("G^X a 1BUU6; ~[X' O^5P('t[~^5P^5#p41#6qp

s P('O O#, '4#)w5(X05(P[:G't^'GO)~( P b~,U( ~G44,#(X0# ~(' GO(' t^XOG;5'p(5= j^"GkGPGO)~[N5'O(U(XO'^XO(X;G';([kP(' zU^~5P(P[;GO)(' ~('j#^#)(G^X ~('P ^X~(~('j#("G^X{ GX'O[5# 5X 5KXp-[X' P[j#(UG,#{P ^X~(~('j#("G^X ('O a #[P(XO)5# 5X 'GO(a ;G't^'GO)P(){} a [ttP)#[#5#5X'GO(a ;G't^'GO)4[GkP]P[X(j(50' ^KO(XG#5)[# 5X(:;OG^XGX4^#U[OG)(' j#[U,O#/'~(P+[K7p\*qp['t^X~('j^"GkGPGO)X'GO(a XtP(XtD(5X 5KXp+(tGX('O (X;G';([kP(w5('G P ^X~(~('j#("G^X j)[(' ~ 5X(A^X(b~)U[O(5(' a5X([50# 5'FN[t(XO(\w5G X(P ('Qj[p NGP b~,U( 'O(X-'5# 0^50R[D[50(5# 5 U(Uk#[('O^50(-t#^G'[Xt(~( P[j#("G^X ;[ ;^G#^X ~#[GX];(' '^544P(#P b~,U( ;[ 'O[X#(' t[5t5U5P(#t^5#~('#50R(jP5' '^5; (XO[5 XG;([5~5;(X^5 p\*qp

4pep4p4(Xt(~ b~,U)

/X t[~ [k'(Xt(~ b~,U({ P[ 'O#O);G((O U^~5P)(P^X w5(P('O^#5KP('O#jDGw5(' #(P; (XO ~ 5X'>X~#^U(~( #4P5#5 ~ 5X'>X~#^U(~ D>j(#j#("G^X{ ~ D>j(#~G'O(X'G^Xp

4pep4p4(4P5(GX(5=

s L5[X~P(~)t5kG05(jP[OGθ(':(GX(' [5~' ~5jG(~5X(j#("G^X ~('1BF9BUU6; ('O '544G'[XQj4\*qp(OO(:P(5# ('O U[N^#)(~( eBF4BUU6; (X 4^XtOG^X P^k)GO)5U[P[~({X^Xj[~54[GQ(' t[5'[PGO){X' P 7W"5t5X( #(P[OG^Xk)GO),7W X[ )O) ~)U^XO#)(p4qp#[G^X-(P[U[N^#[OG^X a O#5;#~5tO) ~(P[t^Uj#("G^X ~(' ;(GX(' [k~UGX[P('5GX;5GX[P(5X ~)t5kG05^5(X '(UGF["G)p

s PX(U[N^#[OG{X[P^;5(j(50);[P(U(XO t^Uj(X('#P)P);[OG^X(P[j#("G^X D>~#^O[OGw5(GO([5#~#('U(XO ~5~^G(#P^#~(P^X;5(')Xt(p1Bqp O^50(4^#50(^Uj#("G^X j#GJ)Gw5Gj)G(5# a 9BUU6; ~^G5G;# 5X(t(#OGX(~);#("G;GO) ~(j5G' P(jG(~N5'w5 la (UK^5tD5#( P[k^OO(p

s "~~GOG^XX)5 X^X ~('t( 5KX{P('j#^#[UU(' ~('k[(' [5#(XO 5X (X;P^jj(U(XO O j[(' a j[(' O ~('P(X'(UKP(~5U(Uk#(p -[50# j#U(OO(XO(~)jP[t#5X(;[5(')O#GO(~j#("G^X P(P^X;~5U(Uk#(p+(OO('^#Q ~ (44P(5# jX(5U[OGw5([ ~XX) 5X( X^5;(P(P~GU(X'G^X5 O#GO(U(XO);GO(#P#(4P5(GX(5=j#~5GO j#[P[ 'GU5PO[X)GO)5 ~);^X4P(U(XO(~ ~G44)#[XO('P)^P('p\*{49(1Bqp ~)45Q P(U[O)#[P~^Gj#(U(OO#5X(~)4P[OG)W5(XOG(PP([P);^P('(~(k[(' X D[5Op

4pep4p4 6>j(#j#("G^X(5=

s L5[X~P(':(GX(' ~5~' ~5jG(~#('O(XO)5#t(XO('X ~)t5kG05\$X([tOG^XX j#^4^X~(5#O a ^kO(XG#[jjPGw5[XGX(j#("G^X ~('6BF+BHU6; p\*{41{4Z{1Bqp PX(GX~G~5[PG'[OG^X t[Pt5P[kP(j#[P( O/O j^"GOG^XX(R;G~[X;(:GX(5(p 7R^X'G'O(a #(P;(#P(Uk#( N5'w5 a( w5(P(' ;(GX(' ~5~' ~5 jG(~'jP[OG"(XO

s > D[50(5#( P[t^P^XX([X;5GX(')j#[XO P(XG;([5[OO(GX)t(P5G5 tb5#('O t^X;(#G((X UU6; a j#[#OG# ~('P#[#(P[OGz1tU'; 1eBUU6;p "5 tDG44#(O(X5GP('O [N^5O\$X(k[(' ~('1BUU6;p

s > GX4P[OG5#("G;(~ tD[w5(t^Uj#[OGU(XO~^GO #('j(tO# 5X(t(#OGX(P(XO(5#~5#('5# (#5X(G~[X; P[jP5' t^UjP,O(~5#)(';^G#;(GX(5={P(~#XG(#t^Uj#[OGU(XQO;^X4P) #'~(4BF1B j#,' P(j#(UG(#p6QP O(U' jP5' t^5#Q'O a #);P(#w5[X~P[j#("G^X 50GP)j[(" +BUU6;p

s NGP ^#G;GX(P D>j(#j#("G^X(GX(5(' ('O 5X 4#(GX tG#t5P[O^5#(FGX;5GX[BX5KXX('Oj[('X)t("G#(U(XO a j#);^G#p(>5KX j(50' (#; G#~[X' P(' [50# t[p >(XtP(XtD(U(XO(~ P[ ~)4P[OG^XO ~('j#)4#(Xt(j#^#[~(p /PP(5G#)[jG~(U(XOP(O(Uj' ~ GX4P[OPXP X^5;([5 t>tP('O ~)U[##) '[X' [OO(X~#1Bqp

4p4 NtD)U[O[tOGw5(

s > [~jO[OG^X~5 j#^O^t^P(GX~G~5)P P5( ('P^X P GUj^#Xt(~( P b~,U( (O'^X ~(#); ~ (=O(X'G^X#( ~)4Gt#G#t5P[O^#G#[#t[O,#);^P5OG4 P 5Pt,#[O~( P)O[O(' OG'5'~(~^G'GX; (p>(tD)U[ O[tOGw5((:)X#[P(U(XOj#[O#G'JD[' ~5tt('G;(' p49qp s > j#(UG,#[(')Xt(~ ~G;(XQ)5# (# P[ 4^XO(~( P b~,U( j^5# w5(P[jj^#O(~)P)U(XO'X5O#GOG#G#P(jP5' #jG~(U(XO(44Gt[t#(P[G(Oj#G'(X'5GO)#[5X j#^O^t^P(G'[XO a );GO(#[ #)tG~G;((O t({ N5'w5 a tGt[O#G'[OG#G#P(~5=G,U(jD['( O~GO{('t^X'~PG~[OG^X O;G(' [5"5G a #)[U^#t#P[jj^Uj(' ;(GX(5'({ #)~5Gj#[P(U[Xw5({#)w5(XO[O^KGPG'[OG#Xq

s "j#,' 4(#U(O#~( P 5Pt,#[P#O D[kG05(P #)(UjP[t#P(' k[X~(' j#[ ~(' k[(' jj#j#G)p /X (44(O{:;XO P(t#[tO,#[tD#^XGw5(P 7W(X(j#G(' ~('t^XtG(Xt(~(P[j#O~5U[P[~(~^G[U(X#t^XOGX5#)#[Q#(' k[(' a ~)[UK5P(#^5a (' #)(j#(' P('N[UK(' '5#)P();(p ?[P#)w5^#~4[5Q)PGUGXR#4[t0(5#[5'[5= j#[);(GX;({(Otp#)tG~G;(^XOP#[;P(X P [k'(Xt(~ 5XO#GO(U(XO ~ (XO#G(X(O P(j^#O ~ 5X k[(' jj#j#G)p PX(+K7 ~ (XO#G(X5O;(XG#P('t^UjP)O(#U[G' X^XP(' #(UjP[t#p

4p1 +^UjP)U(XO#[G0)tDXGw5(

+K7(Ok[X~(' j(5; (XO) ["^tG# [5 t^5#~ 5X(U\*U(')Xt(p -(5= )w5(Xt(~ ^XOj^"GkP(p >[ +K7t^X~5GO(j#[P[kP(U(XO[P(~)t^X;('OG^X~[X' t(#OGX t[ P^#)w5(P[R(O["^tG)([5=k[X~(' ~[X' ~ [5Q# t[p -[X' P[j#(UG,#[(')w5(Xt({ P[+K7@~);#^#GOA[P^#)w5(P(k[X~(' j^)(' a P(XP; (U(XO(~ P[k^OO({ ^jj^)(XO a P[ 4^#U[OG^X 5X X^5;(P b~,U(p -[X' P[ '(t^X~(')w5(Xt({ +K7(Ok[X~(' b5;#(XO'GU5PO[X)U(XOP[+K7 ~#[GX(P b~,U( j(X-[XO w5(P(' k[X~(' j#[ P(5# t^Uj#("G^X t^X' O[XO(' '5# P[ UGt#^tG#t5P[OG^X{ (Uj\*tD(XO O^5O#j#(4G#P#G#[# j^#^G)jGPP[G#Q[5;U(XO P[#)5PO[XO({ t[jO[OG^X-( P b~,U( p6qp -[X' t(OO)w5(Xt({ P(k[X~(')O a #(X^5(P(#X 4G~(')Xt({ j^5#U^5P(#5jP5' j#[ P[4^XO(P b~,U(p

C^Uj#('' G^X jX(5Ua0Gw5( GX0(#UG00(X0( (0 0#^5bP('0#^jDGw5(' p

## -G't5"G^X

s +^UjP)U(XO[#GO](- U^>(X' OD)#][j(50Gw5(' GPa P[ ('5P( :#[G ('^P5OG^X^jj^#([= 7U (0 [5= PU 7^P)U(XO{[ +K7 X( #)-5G#[N[U[G' 5X PU + (OO( )G~(Xt( X( ' jjPGw5(j[ w5 aP[ +K72"5t5X (44(O X'(O a O#5; (#-[X' O^5Q(^X^OD)#][jG(p

s > j#^KP,U( O(Xt^#(G##)^P5(' O ~ ( 4G=PK t#GO,#[(' j^5# ^KO(XG#P' U(GPP(5#'-^'[;(:{ P[ U(GPP(5# t^UKGX[G'^X(O P[ U(GPP(5#'^tt("G^Xp -[X' 5X( ^jOGw5(( t^UjP)U(XO[#GO][+K7#(j#)(XO( 5X #)(P [~N5[XO>X(#;Gw5(5=k[X-( p1Bw5G(5; (XO\*0# j^#)( [;:XO ~ (X4^5#XP(U(Uk#( ~[X' P[k^OOp1Bqp -( jP5{ ~5#X00^5OR[P^X;5(5#(P')[]Xt({ P(U[P(~( ('O t^XQ#XQ5 #(j^#(O[5 ~#[GX];(j^#05#Pw5G(5= '(5P'{ (=jPGw5(XO)Na 5X( k^XX( j[#O ~ 5 k)X)4Gt( ^k(#); j[# P(D^jGO[PG'OG^X'p

s N^XGXO)#[O(XO'^X [tOG^X#P b~,U( (O'5#P 6Ku 5#)t(a w5^G{^>:)X[OG^X5O[X](j(50' [U)PG^#(Pe+qp /PP[U)PG^##[jG~(U(XOP['>UjO^U[O^P^;G(P^5#(5#'{ ~^5P(5#(OtpRPG)(a P 5Pt,#P44 1e{ 14qp>(' OG"5' #(O#5;(XO5X(' 5jP(" ) P b~,U( 4^X-p49qP(AP(' j[OG(XO)j(5 U^KGP('P[ +K7j(50 #)(UjP[t# P[j^Uj( 4^5P[XQ5U^PP(p1Bp[ U^KGP[G#(U)PG^#( (OP[t#(GXO)(k^5:#P[tD:(GPP((44[t(p41464Zqp( O(Uj' ~ (tGt[O#G'[O^X^GQ#[tt^5#QpBee{e4{e1{e9{ e6{e\*qp[ #(j#G('~(' [tOG;GO)D>Gw5((O~50#[GP('O jP5' j#)t^t( pe9qP#t^XQ[5t5X(~XX)(t05(PP(U(XO X(j(#U(O ~ ('^50(XG#5(P[ +K7O t^XN^GX5=[50#( )P)U(XO' ~ ( P #[X(POD)#][j(50Gw5#( ~5G#(O[5=~( #)tG~G;(p

s N^X[j#(XOG')[- ( ('O 'GUjP( (O#)[jG~(p7P[5C5#0^50 ' 5#( # w5(P 50GPG'[O(5#G'w5j[ ~ (UjP^>(#5X #][j^#O j#("G^X,O(Uj' ~ ( t^Uj#("G^X GXT^#tO p\*qp K^5#[5#(# P)jGOD)PG[PG[O^Q^XU[P(~ 5X PU( P[ t^Uj#("G^X ~ ( P[tD:(GPP(^GQ#^tD(# 9BUU6; p49qp +(OOP(5#(50\*0#U[N^#)(tD(AP('5N(Ot^#j5P(XO' ('UGF["G' 5j#)(XO[XO5Xb~,U( 5X(6Kb>(O(Uj' ~ ( P ^X-~( t^Uj#("G^X ('O ~ ( P ^#-#( 4B'(t pe\*qpP ('O [PP^X);~[X' P(' t[ ~ b~,U( ^5 ~ 6KUp1BqP O #][t^5#G~[X' P(' t[ ~ ^5P^#j^# = j^#5# P(w5(P'P[ j#("G^X ('O #)~5G#(j#) ~ ( 1BUU6; p46qp

s "4GX );GO(0^5Q#^#O(GX(5=P[k^OO(^GOD#4[GO( ~ ( P[ '5j(#^'GOG^X-( jP5'G(5#'[P];^P( p6{eB[e\*qpP 4[5Q5'G w5(P ^X-~( j#("G^X ^'GQ[XO)#+#;#[~-~(O ~)k50(j#[ P[P];^P#(t^5#XO P(jG(~ p6{1BqP^4# ~);GO(0^5#(4P5P#-4P[OG#X( [5'G a ~)k50(# P[j]#GjD)#G(p

s N' [:XO[(' ^XOP['GUjPGtGQ)(UjP^G#(4[tGPGQ) UG(' (X Jp[t({ P[ #][jG~GO)~ [tOG^XP( t#[t0,#[ t^X4^#P([Pj]^"GkGPQ#)#[PG'(#( P^X;5(')[Xt(' (O P [k'(Xt( ~ ( t^UjPGt[OG^X-[X' P(' t^X~GOG^X' X^#U[P(~ GX-Gt[OG#X4{41qp

s N^X[jjPGt[OG^XO j^"GkP( U\*U( (X j#)'(Xt( ~ PU GUj^#DXO' ^5'5#5XU(Uk#( O#,'~)4^#U][# P b~,U(p ";(t P(' j^Uj(' U5XG(' ~ ( t[jO(5#'-~( t^#(OG^XP[ t^Uj#("G^X ('O KG(X);P5[kP(pN5#t(#OGX(' j^Uj(' P[ '5#4[t(~( t^Uj#("G^X j(50 \*O# U^~G4G)(O 5X( GX'G'O[Xt4^t[PG')5#5X(A^X(j#[#Gt5PG,#(p s > +K7 t^X'OGO5X(jj^GXO GXO)#[("XO-5 4[GQ/5 GP j(50 \*O# P[G'] (X jP[t( a ;^P^XO)(P^XP[~G'j^XGkGPGO ~5U[O#G(B49dPGX )GO(0^5O)G^X-( 4#^OO(U(XO p11q50^#(U[t]#[OG^X4ZdX GXO(#4[j#^#(O(t#G#( O(PR/5 5XQ5kP5#(N(#'(O'(O a j#^t5# a tD[w5( U[P(~(p>(' k^OO(''XO X(0O^>)([5'G '5; (XO w5( P (=G;(XP('#,P(' )P)U(XO[G#( D>;G,X(p6qp

## +^XtP5'G^X

>[ +K7 X ('O j[ (Xt^#( tP[G#(U(XP^'GOG^XX)(-[X' P #[X(POD)#][j(50Gw5(0#5kP(0#jDGw5(~ ^#G;GX( ;(GX(5'(p \*G(X'7#[a P GX'0#[ '50# O(tDXGw5P[+K7X( j(50 '5j#GU(# P(jD)X^U,X( j[OD^P^;Gw5(5#(5# ^XX) X[G]"[Xt(p /X t(P[{ (PP(X( #)(j#)(XO( w5 5Xjj^GXO O(tDXGw5PPG[OG^X(P (44#Q(PGUGQ)5#P ("(XOG(P{ a P[~#)(~( P')[]Xt(p O^50(4^G'X 50GPG'[OG^XN^GXQ)#[GO(5X P#[:( UjP^Ga O^5'P(5#(O[~(' );^P5OG#(XQPP(tD(#tD(a #)~5G#(t^X)w5(Xt( ~ ( P 7U^5'FN[t(XO(p -[X' t(0O(^jOGw5(( U^~[PGO)^XO[~[jO)(' a j#[OG# ~ ( ~5=kGP[XzP(j#(UG#)^#Q'5#P b~,U({ P('t^X~ '5#P[O5#t(Xt( ~ (' ;(GX(' 5j(#4GtG(PR#)~)t5kG05'p /X4GX#[+K7(O '[X' ~[X;(# a t^X~GOGW5(P(kGP[X t^XJp(O )PGUGX(0^50([50# )OG^P^;G(^5 t^XQ# GX-Gt[OG^Xp

## M)4#(Xt('

epK(##GXp{ @Gt^PGtGQ>[ jP[t( ~ ( P[ tDG#5# ~[X' P( O#G(U(XO(' 5Pt,#( ;(GX(5=pKDP)K^P^;G(BB\*) +B14mz e+Zf\*4p 4p 6p"pM[50("50#^#GQ#N[XO)nM[t^UU[X~[OG^X]^5#P[ j#[OGw5(PGXGvz5#G'( X tD#[ (~ ( P 5Pt,#( N[Uk(a #)~^UGX[Xt:(GX(5'( D^#j[X'(U(XOp 4BB+ D0j:,, <<<pDa'F'aX0)p4# 1p @Gt^P[G"j@p{PP(#[+p{#(#[X <p{#[~k5#>p{+[G#^P?p{ +#[j(XOG#(k#p{ (O [Pp?][X](U(XO ^4+D#^XG#(X^5' -G^#-~#^# ~4 OD( P^>(#PGUK'p55G~(PGX(tt^#~GX;O^ tG(XOG4G#- (Xt(p7XO)X;G^P^;4BB- 4\*zeF6Zp 9p?^44[O#p<p{#U[X ?p+pM(t#kt( ^4P( 5Pt(#<GOD\$X t^UU5XG05Pt(#; Gt(p;^5X-+#[eZZ6)9z6\*F+ep 6pOD(> Np>[ t^Uj#("G^X jX(5U[OGw5(GXO(#UGOO#XP( jDP)k^O#( ~ ( P[ X^5;(PP(X^U(XtP[O#k KDP)k^P^;G( 4BB\*) +B14mz e4Zf19p +p ?5#> <p@[05#[X~ O#[OU(XO ^4tD^P(#D X(< U(OD^~ j#^j^#( ~ ( p >^X~^X(~p N5#;p;14)ez\*9Zf64p

\*p OD(>'Np-[#GX[;( jX(5U[OGw5# #:[#~ t#^G')'5# 5X(  
G~(XOG05#G(PRQ>G^j^P4BB) 6z19F9ep  
-p 6[A[#GO]pZpV#G;DGp/p+D#^XG(); 5Pt(#OD((44(t04  
jX(5U[OGtGXO(#UG00(X0#('G^XpK#[tOGOG^V#) 446  
le164mz-ZFZ4p  
Zp-GPP^MlpN#([OU(X0 4#('G'O[X0(X^5' 'O['G' 5Pt(#[X~  
~(#U[OGOGOD((X-F~G'[O^Pj(5U[OGt t^Uj#("G^X  
k^O[X;G^P^;>eZ-+) 1\* lenz9\*F6+p  
eBp +^PP(#G~;(FNKGON[#GXp6['O]<pNt5##p6(w5(XOG[P  
:#[-G(XGX(5U[OGt t^Uj#("G^X (XD[Xt(' ;(X^5' 5Pt(#  
D([PGXz [ #[X~^UGA(O#G[P5#/# eZZB) eB-z-\*eF6p  
eep?t+5PP^tD<p?p{?#[P# =p+p@([P ?p\*p KDG4(#Op<p  
7XO(#UGOGXX5U[OGtt^Uj#('G^X GUJ#^;(' ;(X^5' 5Pt(#  
D([PGX; b-p V^5X-+#[eZZ9)\* z44F+p  
e4p NtD5P(#

GPK(Xt~Op?:(#U[X <p{[ #(?p{?^XO[P;^<p  
O#([OU(X0^4 tD#^XGt(X^5' 5Pt(#' 5GX; '(w5(XOG[P  
:#[-G(XGXO(#UGOGXX6U[OGtt^Uj#("G^Xp KDP(k^P^;>  
eZZ+) eezeeeF+p  
e1p =5U[#Np[N[U#[N=p{@#G#5N\*Up{^5-XGQ;pV[ PO(#p"p  
7XO(#UGOGXX5U[OGtt^Uj#("G^X [ X ~N5[XOOD(#j>  
GX(X^5' 5Pt(#G'([p <PG"5(UG[KGP0BB4) e4l4mz94F9p  
e9p"Pj[:50 Pp{->G^;P5/p 7Uj^#Dxt( [X~ [-;[XO[(' ^4  
GXO(#UGOO(XO#X[px(5U[OGt t^Uj#("G^X OD(#j>GX  
;(X^5' 'O[G' 5Pt(#[OG"XpG^P^;>4BB6) 6+zeZF41p  
e6p=[P^~G0P/[PPGp{ =[OO^Np=p[GPPG[tb{[-;G(' "p6p{  
5(#^5P[O^5p 7UU(~G[O(D(U^~>X[UGt (44(t0^4 OD(  
[~GOG^Xp ^4OD(N+- /WKMNN3 t^Uj#("G^X '>O(U  
GXj[OG(XO<GOD(X^5' 5Pt(#O#O(- <GODD(4^5P[>(#  
t^Uj#("G^X k[X~-[;GX; '>O(Up /5# <pU[tp /X~^;[tp  
N5#p 4BB\*) 11z9-1F\*p  
e+p =^P[KO[KO[XU[OG=pK^KDN^PMP#[X't5O[X(^5^=;> ;(X  
O(X'G^XGX j[OG(XO' <GODJ^OFOD#^Uk^P0; 5Pt(#z  
O#[OU(XO <GOD GXO(#UGOO(X5U[OGt t^Uj#("G^Xp  
+[#~G^Ntp M('peZ--) 44ze1-F9ep  
e\*p @GO^@Np{#^OOG "p{[-U(:O[ =p/[P5[OG^X40<^  
~G44(#XXD(#UGOGXX5U[OGtt^Uj#("G^X t>tP((OOGX;  
GXOD(D([PGX:^4;(X^5' 5Pt(#' 4# [X~^UGA(O#G[P6p  
NtGp^XGOBB6) eel\*mz+M1\*F91p  
e-p?[XG MpU^<~(X =p{@(P^X/p"p7XO(#UGOO(X5U[OGt  
t^Uj#("G^X 4^#([OU(X^5' P(; 5Pt(#'p^tD#[X(  
-[O[k(' N>OM(p4BBz-BBe-ZZp  
eZp@[P^X/p{\*(PPFN>Np^5PP50p^Uj#("G^X 4^#;(XOGX;  
#(t5#Xt( ^4(X^5' 5Pt(#I+^tD#[X(M;(G(<#p=4^#OD(  
+^tD#[X(>Gk#[#5]-[O('^40<#[#BBep

4Bp \*(#PGX(#BAkGP;GXp{ Z[#GX-p"p " ')>O(UGt #(;G(< ^4  
jX(5U[OGt t^Uj#("G^X 4^#O#([OU(X0 4tD#^XGt(X^5'  
GX'544GtG(Xt>(X^5' 5Pt(#'p^U[tp N5#p 4BB1) 1\* z  
61ZF99p  
4ep@P^X/p"p{?XG MpU^<~(X =p7XO(#UGOO(X5U[OGt  
t^Uj#("G^X 4^#O#([OU(X0 4tD#^XGt(X^5' P(; 5Pt(#' 15j~[O(~  
#:G(<mp^tD#[X(-[O[Fk[(' N>OM(p4BB-) 4z4p  
44p M^<P[X-<p 7XO(#UGOO(X5U[OGt t^Uj#("G^X  
k[X~-;(' GXOD(O#[OU(X0^4(X^5' P(; 5Pt(#'p5'0p@Z<p  
N5#p 4BBB\*BzeeBF1p  
41p OD(>Np"44(tOG^X)t5P[G#('p7Xz WD#[~(A (O[Pp)-~p  
U[-(~ ?(t5U ~-( P[ OGX)'GOD)#[jG0 ~-( P[ #)[-~jO[OG^X  
4^XtOG^XX(Pp)[~{ K[#G'{\*#5\$PP({ ?[P^GX({K#^~GU{  
4BBZ-61FBZ9p  
49pOD(>Np>[ j#("OD)#[jG (~[X' P(' [44(tOG^XGX(5'~  
~(' U(UK#(' GX4)#G(5#P(X)'GOD)MpG(X04BB6) 9e4z eef  
e+p  
46p4(#BX~(A <p+pOD(> Np{\*^5tD(O<pXp)~5t[OG^X('  
O#5kP(tG#t5P[O^G#(O^5P#? + I/P'(;G(#?["^X N" N"  
K[#G'm(GX)'GOD)#[F?Kd>FM)[-4+F6+BF"FeeBBZp  
4+p /PG'OBp{ /PG'O[ ?p U(X^5' 5Pt(#p6G'0^j[OD^P^;>p  
44 +^X#; 5#p5#>>UjDpK[#G'ezZ+p  
4\*p M^k(#Op+p{[k#Gnp{((P>"p6{+^0O^XpOD((44(t04  
GXO(#UGOO(X5U[OGt t^Uj#("G^X ^4OD[ (U^~>X[UGt  
^4OD(P#[PGUIGXU[Xp\*#p<N5#p eZ\*4) 6Zz441p  
4-pNG;(Pp/-P'(O(G)p>p4(PGpMpD[Pp^Uj#("G^X ^4OD(  
~(j ;(X^5' '>O(U ^4OD( P^#( P(; ~5#GX;GX[tOG;(   
#(t5UK(Xt>#tDpN5#p eZ\*1) eB+z1-p  
4Zp4(#BX~(A <p+pOD(> Np{\*^5tD(O<pXp)~5t[OG^X('  
b~,U(~ (' U(UK#(' GX4)#G(5#pX{ K[#G'ezZp  
1Bp OD(>Np#("OD)#[jG(z'0#O)G;(~( k[(' ( O[jjPGt[OG^Xp  
D00jz,<<<p4UOU(-Gt[Pp400?; 4BB9{4 z4jp  
1ep=5XGU^O\*p ?[X:(U(XO [X~ j#:(XOG^X^4;(X^5' P;  
5Pt(#'z [ PGO#[O5#G~(~ [jj#^tDp B'0^U>V^5X~  
?[X:(U(XO 4BB6) 9\*I+1z1+F9Zp  
14p "#t(PP5p>pj#GXp"p{D[P>pMpD(>X<p6pU( 5' ^4  
GUj5P'(t^Uj#("G^X ^4OD(4^X-t^Uj#("G^X 'O^tOGX;  
GXOD(O#[OU(XO ^4tD#^XGt(X^5' GX'544GtG(Xt>tp  
N5#p 4BB6) 19z-B6FeeP  
11p NtD[-(tOp{+D[#~^XX([5<p?pGj^~(#U[O^tP)^#^(OP('  
~G44)#[XGtUj#("G^X j^"GkP(p N^tp4#kDP)k^P^;Q(  
[k'O#[tOK^O)[Xt( e-,B1,B+ zeBp